COMP3601 - Assignment 2

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MACHINE Hire

**SETS** ITEMS ; CUSTOMERS

**CONSTANTS** maxitems, bag\_total, total\_items, number\_of\_item, bag\_union

#### PROPERTIES

maxitems  $\in \mathbb{N} \land$  $bag\_total \in ITEMS \Rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1 \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1 \land$  $\forall bb . (bb \in ITEMS \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1 \Rightarrow bag\_total (bb) = \sum zz . (zz \in \mathsf{dom} (bb) \mid bb (zz))) \land$ total number of items hired to a customer total\_items  $\in$  (CUSTOMERS  $\times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow$  (ITEMS  $\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1$ ))  $\times$  CUSTOMERS  $\rightarrow \mathbb{N} \land$  $\forall$  (hh, cc). ( hh  $\in$  CUSTOMERS  $\times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow ($  ITEMS  $\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1 ) \land$  $cc \in CUSTOMERS \Rightarrow$  $total_items (hh, cc) =$  $\sum zz$ . ( $zz \in \{ cc \} \triangleleft dom (hh) \mid bag\_total ( \{ zz \} \triangleleft hh (zz))) ) \land$ total number of specific items on hire  $number_of_item \in (CUSTOMERS \times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow (ITEMS \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1)) \times ITEMS \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1 \wedge$  $\forall (hh, ii) . ($  $hh \in CUSTOMERS \times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow (ITEMS \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1) \land$  $ii \in ITEMS$  $\Rightarrow$  number\_of\_item ( hh , ii ) =  $\sum zz$  . (  $zz \in dom ( hh ) \mid bag_total ( hh ( zz ) ) ) ) \land$ merges two bags bag\_union  $\in$  (ITEMS  $\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1$ )  $\times$  (ITEMS  $\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1$ )  $\rightarrow$  (ITEMS  $\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1$ )  $\wedge$  $\forall$  (ba, bb). ( ba  $\in$  ITEMS  $\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_1 \land$  $bb \in ITEMS \twoheadrightarrow \mathbb{N}_1$  $\Rightarrow$  bag\_union ( ba  $\mapsto$  bb ) =  $\{xx, yy \mid xx \in \mathsf{dom}(ba) \cup \mathsf{dom}(bb) \land$  $yy \in \mathbb{N}_1 \wedge$  $yy = bag\_total ( \{ xx \} \triangleleft ( ba \cup bb ) ) \} )$ 

### VARIABLES

today, stock, hasHired

### INVARIANT

today  $\in \mathbb{N} \land$ stock  $\in$  ITEMS  $\leftrightarrow \mathbb{N} \land$ hasHired  $\in$  CUSTOMERS  $\times \mathbb{N} \leftrightarrow$  (dom (stock )  $\leftrightarrow \mathbb{N}_1$  )  $\land$ <sup>customer cannot hire more than maxitems total</sup>  $\forall cc . (cc \in CUSTOMERS \Rightarrow total_items (hasHired, cc) \leq maxitems) \land$ <sup>cannot hire more items than those in stock</sup>  $\forall$  ii. (ii  $\in$  dom (stock )  $\Rightarrow$  number\_of\_item (hasHired, ii) < stock (ii ))

## INITIALISATION

today, stock, has Hired := 0,  $\{\}$ ,  $\{\}$ 

### **OPERATIONS**

*Hire given instances of given item to given customer if items are available and customer has not already hired maxitems* 

```
hire (item , customer , quantity , duration ) \hat{=}
```

# $\mathbf{PRE}$

```
item is valid stock
   item \in \mathsf{dom}(stock) \land
    customer is a customer
    customer \in CUSTOMERS \land
    quantity is greater than none
    quantity \in \mathbb{N}_1 \land
    stock is available, that is, quantity is less than or equal to stock on hand minus stock hired
    quantity \leq stock (item) – number_of_item (hasHired, item) \wedge
    customer cannot hire more than maxitems
    total_items ( hasHired , customer ) + quantity \leq maxitems \wedge
    duration \in \mathbb{N}
THEN
    add items hired for this customer
    hasHired (customer \mapsto today + duration) :=
    bag_union (
         { customer \mapsto today + duration } \triangleleft has Hired ( customer \mapsto today + duration ) ,
         { item \mapsto quantity } )
```

END

;

Output a subset of hasHired which are overdue items where return date is less than today

```
oi \leftarrow overdue \triangleq

PRE

nothing to check

true

THEN

io equals all overdue items

oi := dom ( hasHired ) \triangleright 1 . . today - 1 \triangleleft hasHired

END
```

END