## COMP3601 - Assignment 2

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MACHINE Hire
SETS ITEMS ; CUSTOMERS
CONSTANTS maxitems, bag_total, total_items, number_of_item, bag_union

## PROPERTIES

```
maxitems \(\in \mathbb{N} \wedge\)
bag_total \(\in\) ITEMS \(\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1} \wedge\)
\(\forall b b .\left(b b \in I T E M S \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1} \Rightarrow\right.\) bag_total \(\left.(b b)=\sum z z .(z z \in \operatorname{dom}(b b) \mid b b(z z))\right) \wedge\)
total number of items hired to a customer
total_items \(\in\left(\right.\) CUSTOMERS \(\times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow\left(\right.\) ITEMS \(\left.\left.\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1}\right)\right) \times\) CUSTOMERS \(\rightarrow \mathbb{N} \wedge\)
\(\forall\) (hh , cc ) . (
    hh \(\in\) CUSTOMERS \(\times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow\left(\right.\) ITEMS \(\left.\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1}\right) \wedge\)
    cc \(\in\) CUSTOMERS \(\Rightarrow\)
    total_items ( \(\mathrm{hh}, \mathrm{cc}\) ) \(=\)
    \(\sum \mathrm{zz} .(\mathrm{zz} \in\{\mathrm{cc}\} \triangleleft \operatorname{dom}(\mathrm{hh}) \quad \mid \quad \operatorname{bag}\) _total \(\left.(\{\mathrm{zz}\} \triangleleft \mathrm{hh}(\mathrm{zz})))\right) \wedge\)
total number of specific items on hire
number_of_item \(\in\left(\right.\) CUSTOMERS \(\times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow\left(\right.\) ITEMS \(\left.\left.\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1}\right)\right) \times\) ITEMS \(\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1} \wedge\)
\(\forall(h h, i i)\). (
    \(h h \in\) CUSTOMERS \(\times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow\left(\right.\) ITEMS \(\left.\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1}\right) \wedge\)
    \(i i \in I T E M S\)
    \(\Rightarrow\) number_of_item \(\left.(h h, i i)=\sum z z .\left(z z \in \operatorname{dom}(h h) \mid \quad b a g_{-} t o t a l(h h(z z))\right)\right) \wedge\)
merges two bags
bag_union \(\in\left(\right.\) ITEMS \(\left.\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1}\right) \times\left(\right.\) ITEMS \(\left.\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1}\right) \rightarrow\left(\right.\) ITEMS \(\left.\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1}\right) \wedge\)
\(\forall\) (ba, bb) . (
    ba \(\in\) ITEMS \(\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1} \wedge\)
    \(\mathrm{bb} \in\) ITEMS \(\rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1}\)
    \(\Rightarrow\) bag_union (ba \(\mapsto \mathrm{bb})=\)
    \(\{\mathrm{xx}, \mathrm{yy} \mid \mathrm{xx} \in \operatorname{dom}(\mathrm{ba}) \cup \operatorname{dom}(\mathrm{bb}) \wedge\)
        \(y y \in \mathbb{N}_{1} \wedge\)
        yy \(=\) bag_total \((\{x x\} \triangleleft(b a \cup b b))\})\)
```


## VARIABLES

today, stock, hasHired

## INVARIANT

today $\in \mathbb{N} \wedge$
stock $\in$ ITEMS $\rightarrow \mathbb{N} \wedge$
hasHired $\in$ CUSTOMERS $\times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow\left(\right.$ dom $($ stock $\left.) ~ \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{1}\right) \wedge$
customer cannot hire more than maxitems total
$\forall c c .(c c \in$ CUSTOMERS $\Rightarrow$ total_items $($ hasHired,$c c) \leq$ maxitems $) \wedge$
cannot hire more items than those in stock
$\forall$ ii . (ii $\in \operatorname{dom}$ (stock) $\Rightarrow$ number_of_item (hasHired, ii ) < stock (ii))

## INITIALISATION

today, stock, hasHired $:=0,\{ \},\{ \}$

## OPERATIONS

Hire given instances of given item to given customer if items are available and customer has not already hired maxitems

```
hire (item, customer, quantity, duration) \(\widehat{=}\)
    PRE
        item is valid stock
        item \(\in \operatorname{dom}(\) stock \() \wedge\)
        customer is a customer
        customer \(\in\) CUSTOMERS \(\wedge\)
        quantity is greater than none
        quantity \(\in \mathbb{N}_{1} \wedge\)
        stock is available, that is, quantity is less than or equal to stock on hand minus stock hired
        quantity \(\leq\) stock (item ) - number_of_item (hasHired, item ) \(\wedge\)
        customer cannot hire more than maxitems
        total_items ( hasHired, customer ) + quantity \(\leq\) maxitems \(\wedge\)
        duration \(\in \mathbb{N}\)
    THEN
        add items hired for this customer
        hasHired (customer \(\mapsto\) today + duration ) \(:=\)
        bag_union (
            \(\{\) customer \(\mapsto\) today + duration \(\} \triangleleft\) hasHired (customer \(\mapsto\) today + duration ) ,
            \(\{\) item \(\mapsto\) quantity \} )
        END ;
```

Output a subset of hasHired which are overdue items where return date is less than today

## oi $\longleftarrow$ overdue $\widehat{=}$

 PREnothing to check
true
THEN
io equals all overdue items
oi $:=\operatorname{dom}$ (hasHired ) $\triangleright 1 \ldots$ today $-1 \triangleleft$ hasHired
END

END

